

CITING RESEARCH DATABASES APA STYLE

The following guidelines are taken from *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th edition).

GENERAL RULES

See APA 9.3, 9.34, and 9.35

1. Follow the rules for citing a print copy of the source.
2. Complete the citation with the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) for all works that have one.
 - a. Use this format: **https://doi.org/xxxxx**

For example, if the DOI is **10.1016/j.addbeh.2020.106327** use **https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2020.106327** in your reference.
 - b. Do not place a period after the DOI
 - c. When a DOI is long or complex, you may use shortDOIs. Use the shortDOI service provided by the International DOI Foundation (<http://shortdoi.org>) to create shortDOIs.
3. Do **not** provide the database name or URL (Uniform Resource Locator).

E-BOOK

Citation with Edition and DOI

Author. (Year of publication). *Book title* (x ed.). Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>

No Edition and DOI not available

Author. (Year of publication). *Book title*. Publisher Name.

Examples

EBSCO eBook without edition; DOI not available

Nario-Redmond, M. R., Perlman, D., & Silverman, A. (2020). *Ableism: The causes and consequences of disability prejudice*. Wiley-Blackwell.

EBSCO eBook with edition; DOI not available

Harris, D., & Winokuer, H. R. (2021). *Principles and practices of grief counseling* (3rd. ed.). Springer Publishing Company.

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Citation with DOI

Author. (Year of publication). Article title. *Journal Title*, *Volume number*(Issue number), page numbers.

<https://doi.org/xxxxxx>

DOI not available

Author. (Year of publication). Article title. *Journal Title*, *Volume number*(Issue number), page numbers.

Examples

Citation with DOI

Mikami, A. Y., Khalis, A., Jia, M., Na, J. J., & Szvedo, D. E. (2019). Online social interactions predict academic and emotional adjustment in the transition to university. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 29(1), 210-224. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12377>

DOI not available

Chen, S.-L. (2018). What's in a name? - Facebook's real name policy and user privacy. *Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy*, 28(1), 147-172.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE

Citation with DOI and Issue Number

Author (Year of publication, month day). Article title. *Magazine Title*, *Volume Number*(Issue number), page numbers. <https://doi.org/xxxxxx>

Issue Number and DOI not available

Author (Year of publication, month day). Article title. *Magazine Title*, *Volume Number*, page numbers.

Examples

DOI not available

Frankovich, N. (2019). Benefit of the doubt? *Commonweal*, 146(16), 17-18.

Volume number, issue number, page numbers, and DOI not available

Axelrod, J. (2019). Treading carefully: How public employers can combat heightened exposure in the #MeToo era. *American City & County Exclusive Insight*.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Citation with DOI

Author. (Year of publication, month day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, page numbers.
<https://doi.org/xxxxx>

DOI not available

Author. (Year of publication, month day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, page numbers.

Examples

DOI not available

Dillon, L. (2020, March 23). Virus expected to exacerbate housing issues in California; Job losses and lower tax revenues could combine to worsen the affordability gap. *Los Angeles Times*, B1.

DOI and page numbers not available

Gillispie, J. (2020, March 22). Long-awaited opening delayed until 2021. *Stillwater NewsPress*.