CITING RESEARCH DATABASES APA STYLE

The following guidelines are taken from Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th edition).

GENERAL RULES

1. Follow the rules for citing a print copy of the source.
2. Complete the citation with the DOI (Digital Object Identifier).
   a. Use this format: doi xxxxxx
   b. Do not place a period after the DOI.
3. If you cannot locate the DOI, check the Free DOI Lookup website: www.crossref.org/guestquery

NOTE: Your instructor may prefer that you skip step #4 and go directly to #5. Check to be sure.

4. If you still cannot find the DOI give the journal/magazine/newspaper’s homepage URL instead.
   a. Use this format: Retrieved from http://www.xxxx.xxx
      NOTE: Use the phrase “Retrieved from” even though you actually retrieved it from a library database and not the homepage.
   b. Do not place a period after the URL
5. If you cannot locate the homepage URL give either (a) the database name and article or document number assigned by the database, if any or (b) the database URL.
   a. Use this format: Retrieved from Database Name or Retrieved from http://www.xxxx.xxx
   b. Do not place a period after the URL

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Include the issue number only if the journal is paginated by issue (each issue begins on page 1). Do not include it if the journal is continuously paginated (the page numbers in each issue pick up where the previous issue left off). If you aren’t sure, include the issue number.

Citation with DOI:

Author. (Year of publication). Article title. Journal Title, Volume number(Issue number), page numbers. doi xxxxxx

DOI not available (provide the journal’s homepage URL instead)


DOI & journal’s homepage URL are not available (provide the database name or URL instead):

Author. (Year of publication). Article title. Journal Title, Volume number(Issue number), page numbers. Retrieved from Database Name (article or document number)
MAGAZINE ARTICLE

Citation with a DOI
Author (Year of publication, month day). Article title. Magazine Title, Volume Number, page numbers. doi xxxxxx

DOI not available (provide the magazine’s homepage URL instead)

Magazine’s homepage URL is not available (provide the database name or URL instead):
Author (Year of publication, month day). Article title. Magazine Title, Volume Number, page numbers. Retrieved from Database Name (article or document number)

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Citation with a DOI
Author. (Year of publication, month day). Article title. Newspaper Title (Edition [if given]), p. or pp. followed by page numbers. doi xxxxxx

DOI not available (provide the newspaper’s homepage URL instead)

Newspaper’s homepage URL is not available (provide the database name or URL instead)
Author. (Year of publication, month day). Article title. Newspaper Title (Edition [if given]), p. or pp. followed by page numbers. Retrieved from Database Name. (article or document number)

E-BOOK

Citation with DOI:
Author. (Year of publication). Book title. doi xxxxxx

DOI not available (provide the database name instead):
Author. (Year of publication). Book title. Retrieved from Database Name
DATA SET

Citation with DOI:
Author/Rightsholder. (Year of publication). Title of data set [Description of form]. Doi xxxx

DOI not available (provide the database name instead):
Author/Rightsholder. (Year of publication). Title of data set [Description of form]. Retrieved from Database Name

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eBook Collection (EBSCOhost)

Book

In this example the DOI is not available so the database name is provided instead.

EBSCOHOST DATABASE

Academic Search Complete, Business Source Elite, Health Source, etc.

Journal article


Magazine article

In this example the volume number is not available. The DOI is not available so the URL of the magazine’s homepage is provided instead.

Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. If so, include the article’s accession number.

**NEXIS UNI**

**Journal article**

*In this example a DOI is not available so the URL of the journal’s homepage is provided instead.*


*Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name. Nexis Uni Academic does not assign article/document numbers.*


**Newspaper article**

*In this example the DOI is not available so the URL for the newspaper’s homepage is provided instead.*


*Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead.*


**OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS IN CONTEXT**

**Viewpoint essay**

*Viewpoint essays in Opposing Viewpoints are generally reprints of articles or chapters from edited books. In this example a DOI is not available so the URL of the book publisher’s homepage is provided instead. Viewpoint essays in Opposing Viewpoints are always reprinted from books published by Greenhaven Press so always use the URL for Greenhaven listed in this example.*


*Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. If so, include the document number (scroll down to the bottom of the screen to view it).*

**Magazine article**

*In this example the DOI is not available so the URL of the magazine’s homepage is provided instead.*

Magdaleno, J. (2018, January 19). Mexican drug cartels may use legal marijuana to take over northern California; legal marijuana was supposed to hurt the Mexican drug cartels, but narcos in California may be using it to plant the seeds of a takeover. *Newsweek.* Retrieved from http://www.newsweek.com

*Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. If so, include the document number (scroll down to the bottom of the article to see it).*

Magdaleno, J. (2018, January 19). Mexican drug cartels may use legal marijuana to take over northern California; legal marijuana was supposed to hurt the Mexican drug cartels, but narcos in California may be using it to plant the seeds of a takeover. *Newsweek.* Retrieved from Opposing Viewpoints in Context database. (Gale Document No. GALE|A522540432)

**Newspaper article**

*In this example the DOI is not available so the URL of the newspaper’s homepage is provided instead.*


*Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. If so, include the document number (scroll down to the bottom of the screen to view it).*


**SIRS ISSUES RESEARCHER**

**Magazine article**

*In this example a DOI is not available so the URL of the magazine’s homepage is provided instead.*


Retrieved from https://www.nationalgeographic.com
Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. SIRS does not assign article/document numbers.


Retrieved from SIRS Issues Researcher database

**Newspaper article**

*In this example a DOI is not available so the URL of the newspaper’s homepage is provided instead.*


Your instructor may prefer that you provide the database name instead. SIRS does not assign article/document numbers.


**STATISTA**

**Data set**

*In this example a DOI is not available, so the database name is provided instead. Statista does not assign article/document numbers.*