

CITING RESEARCH DATABASES MLA STYLE

Opposing Viewpoints in Context

The following guidelines are based on the *MLA Handbook* (8th edition). The following examples are provided:

1. Viewpoint essay published as an article, then in a book (pp. 2-3)
2. Viewpoint essay not published in a book (pp. 3-4)
3. Magazine article (p. 5)

DOIs, URLs, & Accession Numbers

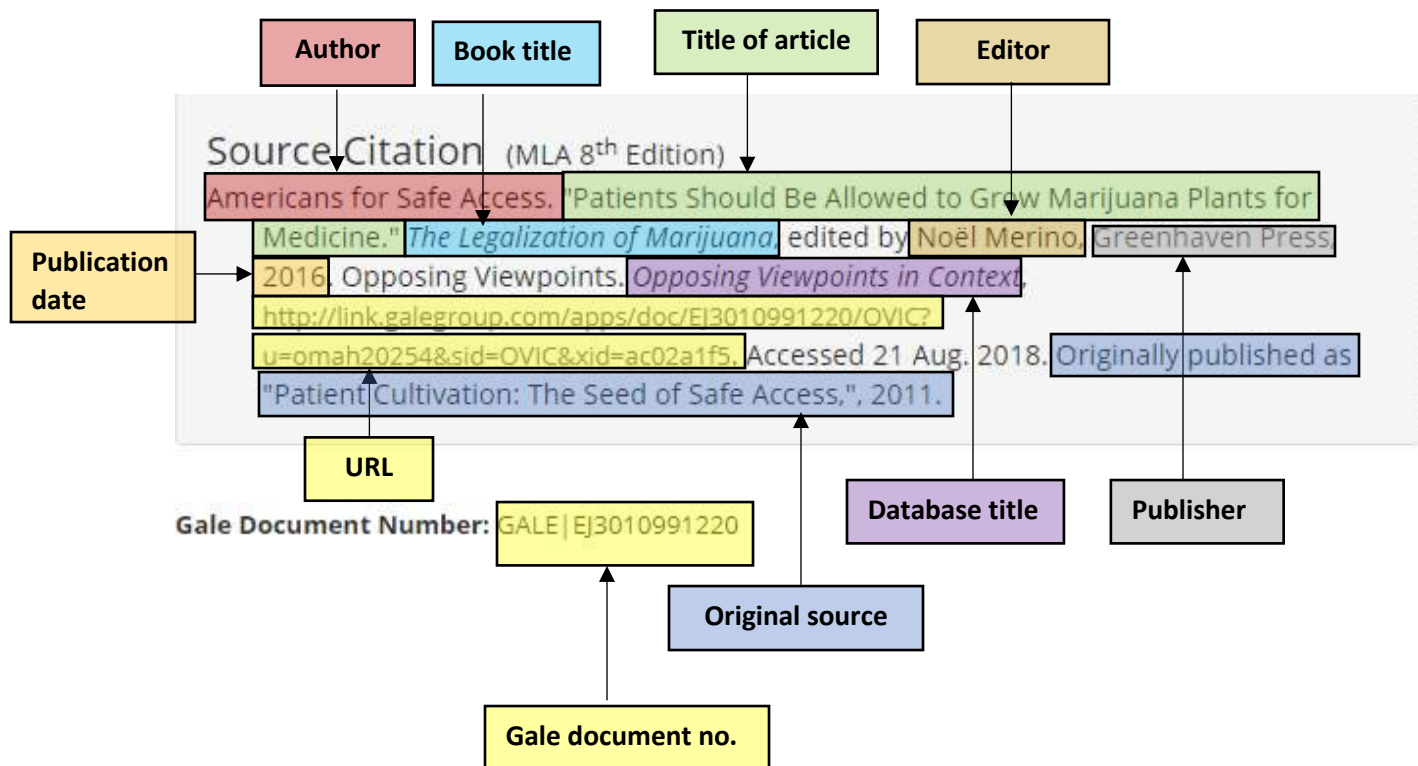
1. Because the articles in *Opposing Viewpoints* have not been assigned a **DOI (Digital Object Identifier)**, your citation should include either the (1) **URL** or (2) **Gale Document Number**, depending on your instructor's preferences.
2. To view the URL or Gale Document Number, scroll to the end of the article until you see **Source Citation**.
 - a. Do not include the **protocol** (https:) or **double forward slash** (//) in your citation.
 - b. If the URL takes up more than one line, do not insert spaces or hyphens to force a break. Use your computer's **Enter/Return** key instead.

EXAMPLE 1: Viewpoint essay (published as an article, then in a book)

To cite a **viewpoint essay**, scroll to the bottom of the screen until you see **Source Citation**.

Viewpoint essays were originally published in a magazine, newspaper, or website, then reprinted in a book, and then added to the **Opposing Viewpoints** database. Because MLA treats information about the original source as optional when citing reprints (p. 53) you may ignore the original source in your citation and cite only the book.

Database screenshot:



MLA citation with URL:

Americans for Safe Access. "Patients Should Be Allowed to Grow Marijuana Plants for Medicine." *The Legalization of Marijuana*, edited by Noel Merino, Greenhaven, 2016. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ3010991220/OVIC?u=omah20254&sid=OVIC&xid=ac02a1f5.

MLA citation with URL and original source information:

Americans for Safe Access. "Patients Should Be Allowed to Grow Marijuana Plants for Medicine." *The Legalization of Marijuana*, edited by Noel Merino, Greenhaven, 2016. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ3010991220/OVIC?u=omah20254&sid=OVIC&xid=ac02a1f5. Originally published as "Patient Cultivation: The Seed of Safe Access," 2011.

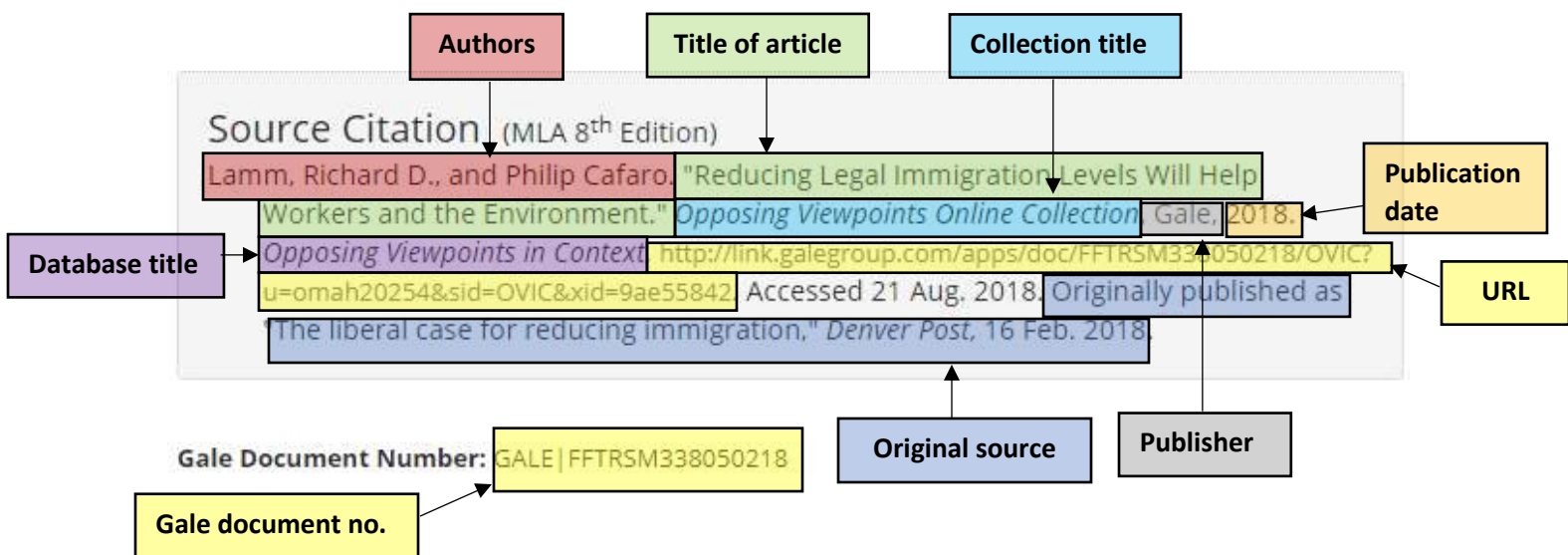
MLA citation with Gale document number:

Americans for Safe Access. "Patients Should Be Allowed to Grow Marijuana Plants for Medicine." *The Legalization of Marijuana*, edited by Noel Merino, Greenhaven, 2016. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, Gale document no. GALE|EJ3010534259.

EXAMPLE 2: Viewpoint essay (not published in a book)

In this example, the article was taken directly from the original source and did not appear in a book.

Database screenshot:



MLA citation with URL:

Lamm, Richard D., and Philip Cafaro. "Reducing Legal Immigration Levels Will Help Workers and the Environment." *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*, Gale, 2018. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/FFTRSM338050218/OVIC?u=omah20254&sid=OVIC&xid=9ae55842.

MLA citation with URL and original source information:

Lamm, Richard D., and Philip Cafaro. "Reducing Legal Immigration Levels Will Help Workers and the Environment." *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*, Gale, 2018. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/FFTRSM338050218/OVIC?u=omah20254&sid=OVIC&xid=9ae55842. Originally published as "The Liberal Case for Reducing Immigration," *Denver Post*, 16 Feb. 2018.

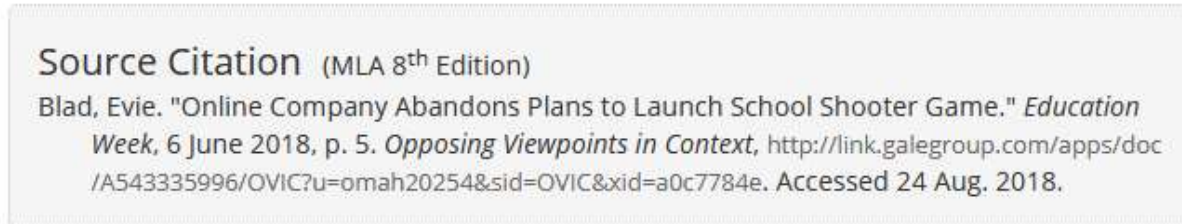
MLA citation with Gale document number:

Lamm, Richard D., and Philip Cafaro. "Reducing Legal Immigration Levels Will Help Workers and the Environment." *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*, Gale, 2018. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, Gale document no. GALE|FFTRSM338050218.

EXAMPLE 3: Magazine article

To cite sources other than **Viewpoint Essays**, such as **magazine articles**, scroll to the bottom of the screen until you see **Source Citation**. The Source Citations are usually accurate except you should omit the initial **http:** (protocol) and **//** (double slash) if you provide the URL.

Database screenshot:



Gale Document Number: GALE|A543335996

MLA citation with URL:

Blad, Evie. "Online Company Abandons Plans to Launch School Shooter Game." *Education Week*, 6 June 2018, p. 5. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A543335996/OVIC?u=omah20254&sid=OVIC&xid=a0c7784e.

MLA citation with Gale document number:

Blad, Evie. "Online Company Abandons Plans to Launch School Shooter Game." *Education Week*, 6 June 2018, p. 5. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, Gale document no. GALE|A543335996.