DRUG-FREE
SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY ACT

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT
LEGAL PROHIBITIONS AND SANCTIONS
HEALTH RISK
DISCIPLINARY SANCTIONS
DRUG AND ALCOHOL SERVICES
Drug-free campus policy

Standards of conduct for employees and students regarding alcohol and drugs

The illegal possession, use or distribution of drugs or alcohol by students and employees is a violation of Metropolitan Community College rules as well as state and federal laws. The MCC Board of Governors has directed officers of the College to cooperate with state and federal agencies in the prevention of drug abuse. In satisfaction of this mandate and in order to fulfill obligations under the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, 41 U.S.C. § 701 and the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989, 20 U.S.C. § 1145g, the College has formulated standards of conduct for both its employees and its students that prohibit the following acts:

1. Use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.

2. Unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of a controlled substance as defined by the Federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 801 et seq. or Nebraska Drug Control Laws, Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 28-401 et seq. on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.

3. Unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of alcohol on College premises, while on College business, at College activities or in College-supplied vehicles either during or after working hours.

4. Storing in a locker, desk, vehicle or other place on College-owned or occupied premises any unauthorized controlled substances, drug paraphernalia or alcohol.

5. Use of alcohol off College premises that adversely affects an employee’s or student’s work or academic performance or an employee’s or student’s safety or the safety of others.

6. Use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of illegal drugs off College premises that adversely affects the employee’s work performance or the student’s academic performance or an employee’s or student’s safety or the safety of others.

7. Violation of state or federal laws relating to the unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of alcohol, controlled substances or drug paraphernalia.

8. Employee’s failure to notify his/her supervisor of an employee’s arrest or conviction under any criminal drug statute as a result of a violation of law that occurs at MCC.

Employee Assistance Program for regular faculty and staff (PM VI-19)

The services of a College-supported Employee Assistance Program are available to all regular faculty and staff and their dependent family members needing short-term counseling, assessment and/or referral. EAP counselors are available to assist these individuals in dealing with problems such as substance abuse, family distress, financial or legal concerns, nervous disorders or other personal issues.

EAP provides 24-hour access, via the toll-free number, to professional counselors each day of the year. Appointments can be scheduled during convenient day, evening or weekend hours.

402-354-8000 (confidential appointments)
800-666-8606 (24-hour toll-free number)

EAP also provides online monthly information on a variety of topics like stress during the holidays, listening skills and relationships. To access this information, visit bestcareeap.org.
Drug and alcohol counseling

Students

There are many drug and alcohol counseling, treatment and rehabilitation services located in MCC’s four-county service area.

Information and referral offices

First call for help 211 or 402-444-6666
Eastern Nebraska Community Action Partnership 402-453-5656

Drug abuse and alcoholism treatment and counseling services

CHI Alegent Center (Immanuel Access) 402-717-4673
Catholic Charities 402-554-0520
Heartland Family Services 402-553-3000
Lutheran Family Services 402-342-7007
Nebraska Urban Indian Health Coalition 402-346-0902
University Drug and Alcohol Program 402-334-2583
Nebraska/Western Iowa Veterans Administration 402-346-8800
NOVA Therapeutic Community Inc. 402-455-8303 or 402-334-2583
Offutt AFB Substance Abuse Center (active military only) 402-294-3784
Salvation Army 402-342-4135 or 402-553-5694
Discovery Center 402-330-3560

Halfway house programs

Arch 402-556-6425
Santa Monica 402-558-7088

Self-help programs

Al-Anon Information Services (Monday–Saturday, 10 a.m.–2 p.m.) 402-553-5033
Alcoholics Anonymous 24-hour helpline 402-556-1879
Cocaine Anonymous 800-347-8998
Crystal Meth Anonymous 855-638-4373
Marijuana Anonymous 800-766-6779
Disciplinary sanctions

Students
Violations of the Student Code of Conduct (Procedures Memorandum V-4) may result in the imposition of sanctions up to and including expulsion from this institution and referral for prosecution by the proper authorities under local, state and/or federal law. One or more of the following sanctions may be imposed as provided in the Student Code of Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures: admonition, disciplinary probation, suspension, dismissal (expulsion) or any other action considered necessary or appropriate by College officials.

Faculty and staff
Violation of the employee standards of conduct may result in the imposition of sanctions up to and including termination of employment, possible referral to law enforcement agencies and/or completion of an appropriate drug abuse assistance program or rehabilitation program. See Procedures Memorandum VI-24 for more information.

Description of applicable legal sanctions under federal, state or local law for unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol
The information on the following pages summarizes selected provisions of federal, state and local laws that provide criminal and civil penalties for unlawful possession or distribution of drugs and alcohol.

To find the Federal violations for:
Trafficking, possession, controlled substance violations and other crimes/activities, racketeering, smuggling, laundering money from controlled substance violations and tax offenses can be found at: https://drugabuse.com/library/drug-abuse penalties/.

Appendix A1
Nebraska sanctions under Nebraska Law for Unlawful Possession or Distribution on Anabolic Steroids, Marijuana, and Hashish or Other Substances containing Tetrahydrocannabinols.

Appendix A2
Sanctions Under Nebraska law for Unlawful Possession or Distribution of Illicit Drugs.

Appendix B
Drugs of Abuse/uses and the effects on the human body
Selected Nebraska alcohol offenses

Minor in possession
It is against the law for a person under the age of 21 years to possess alcohol. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.02 (Reissue 1998). Violation of this law is punishable by three months’ imprisonment or $500 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998). As part of sentencing, a judge may order an offender to become part of a public work detail under the supervision of the county sheriff for not more than 10 days in lieu of the above penalties. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998).

Procuring alcohol
It is a violation of Nebraska law to sell, give away, dispose of, exchange, deliver or permit the sale, gift or procuring of any alcoholic liquors to or for any minor or to any person who is mentally incompetent. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180 (Reissue 1998). Violation of this law is punishable by not more than one year imprisonment or $1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-180.05 (1) (Reissue 1998) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998).

Consumption on public property
It is a violation of Nebraska law for any person to consume alcoholic liquors in the public streets, alleys, parking areas, roads or highways; or inside vehicles while upon the public streets, alleys, parking areas, roads or highways; or upon property owned by the state or any governmental subdivision thereof, unless authorized by the governing bodies having jurisdiction over such properties. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 53-186 (Supp. 1999).

A violation of this statute is punishable on the first offense by a fine of up to a maximum of $100; a second offense within two years is punishable by a fine not less than $100 and not more than $300; a third offense within two years is punishable by a fine of not less than $200 and not more than $500. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 29-436 (Reissue 1995).

Driving while intoxicated
Listed is a link to the Nebraska Department of Motor Vehicles website that lists the penalties for driving while intoxicated.


Local laws may also make it a crime to operate a motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol or to commit certain acts involving the consumption or possession of alcohol (e.g. open container laws).

State penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of controlled substances
The framework for the regulation of most drugs, also called controlled substances, is set out in the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. In addition, there are other Nebraska state laws that establish penalties for various drug-related offenses that are summarized in the chart in Appendix A1 and A2.

Crimes involving minors
Any person 18 years of age or older who distributes, delivers or sells controlled substances to a person under the age of 18 years shall be punished by the next-higher penalty classification for a first offense or second offense involving drugs such as heroin, speed, cocaine, LSD or pentazocine. The law also provides for an enhanced penalty for anyone 18 years of age or older who employs, uses, persuades or coerces any person under the age of 18 years to manufacture, transport, distribute, carry, deliver, dispense or possess with intent to do the same of a controlled substance or a counterfeit controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-416(4) and (5) (Supp. 1999).
**Tax provisions**

Anyone who possesses or sells the following amounts of controlled substances must pay the appropriate taxes to the Nebraska Department of Revenue and have the stamps attached to the controlled substances:

- Marijuana is taxed at $100 for each ounce or portion of an ounce.
- Any controlled substance that is sold by weight or volume (i.e., cocaine, crack, methamphetamine, etc.) is taxed at $150 for each gram or portion of a gram.
- Any controlled substance that is not sold by weight (i.e., LSD, quaaludes, methamphetamine in tablets, PCP, etc.) is taxed at $500 for each 50 dosage units or portion thereof.
- Failure to have the proper tax stamps attached to the controlled substance carries a criminal penalty of up to five years imprisonment or a $10,000 fine or both. A penalty equal to 100 percent of the unpaid tax will also be assessed, and both the tax and the penalty may become a lien upon the property owned by the person against whom the tax is assessed. Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 77-4301 to 77-4316 (Reissue 1996).

**Property forfeiture**

Property used to manufacture, sell or deliver controlled substances can be seized and forfeited to the state. Property subject to forfeiture may include cash, cars, boats and airplanes. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-431 (Cum. Supp. 1998).

**Being under the influence of any controlled substance for unauthorized purpose**

It is a violation of Nebraska law to be under the influence of any controlled substance for a purpose other than the treatment of a sickness or injury as prescribed or administered by a person duly authorized by law to treat sick and injured human beings. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-417(1)(g) (Reissue 1995).

**Drug paraphernalia offenses**

It is a violation of Nebraska law to use, or to possess with intent to use, drug paraphernalia to manufacture, inject, ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-441(1) (Reissue 1995). Drug paraphernalia is defined to include such things as hypodermic syringes, needles, pipes and bongs and other items used, intended for use or designed for use with controlled substances. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-439 (Reissue 1995). It is unlawful to deliver or manufacture drug paraphernalia. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-442 (Reissue 1995). It is a violation of Nebraska law for a person 18 years of age or older to deliver drug paraphernalia to a person under the age of 18 who is at least three years his/her junior. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-443 (Reissue 1995).


**Imitation controlled substances**

It is a violation of Nebraska law to knowingly, intentionally manufacture, distribute, deliver or possess with intent to distribute or deliver an imitation controlled substance. Imitation controlled substance is a substance that is not a controlled substance but that is represented to be an illicit controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-445 (Reissue 1995). First offense violations of this law are punishable by three months’ imprisonment or $500 fine or both. A second offense violation of this statute is punishable by not more than six months imprisonment or $1,000 fine or both. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-445 (Reissue 1995) and § 28-106 (1) (Cum. Supp. 1998).
Controlled substance analogue

For purposes of Nebraska’s Uniform Controlled Substance Act, analogue controlled substances (often called designer drugs) are treated as controlled substances. Such an analogue is defined as (a) substantially similar in chemical structure to the chemical structure of a controlled substance or (b) having a stimulant, depressant, analgesic or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater than the effect of a controlled substance. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (36) (Supp. 1999).

Nondiscrimination and Equal Opportunity Statement

Metropolitan Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, transgender status, marital status, age, disability, current or prior military service, protected veteran status or membership in any other class that is protected under local, state or federal law or regulation in admission or access to its programs and activities or in its treatment or hiring of employees. The College complies with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Civil Rights Act of 1990, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 and related Executive Orders 11246 and 11375 and all amendments to the above.

Contacts: Concerning Title VI (race), Title IX (gender equity), Section 504 (disability), Americans with Disabilities Act/Program and Services Accessibility and Age, contact:

- Vice president for Student Affairs: 531-MCC-2430, mvazquez@mccneb.edu or dean of Student Advocacy and Accountability: 531-MCC-2202, jlangholdt@mccneb.edu (students);
- Associate vice president of Human Resources: 531-MCC-2236, mlbeber@mccneb.edu (employees);
- Director of Facilities: 531-MCC-2529, bsedlacek@mccneb.edu (accessibility); or the
- United States Department of Education Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights–Office for Civil Rights (OCR): 1-800-421-3481, ocr@ed.gov.

Concerning hiring and employment-related complaints of discrimination or harassment based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, transgender status, marital status, age, disability, current or prior military service, protected veteran status or membership in any other class that is protected under local, state or federal law or regulation, or affirmative action or diversity issues, contact:

- Associate vice president for Equity and Inclusion: 531-MCC-2649, cgoochgrayson@mccneb.edu

The address for all of the above individuals is as follows:

Metropolitan Community College
5300 N. 30th Street
P.O. Box 3777
Omaha, NE 68103-0777
### Appendix A

State of Nebraska drug penalties
The below listed penalties can be modified at any time by the Nebraska Legislature or a court case decision.

To find the Federal violations for:

Trafficking, possession, controlled substance violations and other crimes/activities, racketeering, smuggling, laundering money from controlled substance violations and tax offenses can be found at: https://drugabuse.com/library/drug-abuse penalties.

### Appendix A1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DRUG</th>
<th>QUANTITY</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anabolic Steroids(^1) Schedule III(d)</td>
<td>Any detectable amount</td>
<td>Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or $10,000 fine, or both. Class IV felony.</td>
<td>Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hashish or Concentrated Cannabis(^2) Schedule I(c)(16)</td>
<td>Any detectable amount</td>
<td>Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or $10,000 fine, or both. Class IV felony.</td>
<td>Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marijuana(^3) Schedule I(c)(7)</td>
<td>Any detectable amount up to one ounce</td>
<td>1st offense - $300 fine and possible assignment to controlled substances course. Infraction.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or</td>
<td></td>
<td>2nd offense - $400 fine and up to five days imprisonment. Class IV misdemeanor.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synthetically Produced Cannabinoids(^4) Schedule I(c)(25)</td>
<td>More than one ounce but less than one pound</td>
<td>3rd and subsequent offense - $500 fine and not to exceed 7 days. Class IIIA misdemeanor.</td>
<td>Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than one pound</td>
<td>Up to 3 months imprisonment or $500 fine or both. Class III misdemeanor.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) "Anabolic steroid shall mean any drug or hormonal substance, chemically and pharmacologically related to testosterone (other than estrogens, progestins, and corticosteroids), that promotes muscle growth and includes any controlled substance in Schedule III (d) of Section 28-405." Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (31) (Reissue 2016).

\(^2\) "Hashish or concentrated cannabis shall means (a) The separated resin, whether crude or purified, obtained from a plant of the genus cannabis or (b) any material, preparation, mixture, compound, or other substance which contains ten percent or more by weight of tetrahydrocannabinols." Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401(27) (Reissue 2016).

\(^3\) "Marijuana" is defined at Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401(13) (Reissue 2016).

\(^4\) Nomenclature for these cannabinoids is not internationally recognized and may change; so as long as the chemical structure of a drug fits into this drug's enumerated categories, it shall be included. See Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405, Schedule I (c) (25) (Reissue 2016).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>QUANTITY</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any detectable amount up to 10 grams</td>
<td>Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
<td>Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams</td>
<td>Not less than 2 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
<td>Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams</td>
<td>Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
<td>Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140 grams or more</td>
<td>Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 5 years imprisonment.</td>
<td>Not less than 10 years imprisonment and not more than 20 years imprisonment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Methamphetamine**

- **Drug Name**: Methamphetamine ("Meth" or "Speed")
- **Schedule**: II(c)(3)
- **Quantity**:
  - Any detectable amount up to 10 grams: Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both.
  - At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams: Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
  - At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams: Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
  - 140 grams or more: Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony.

**Heroin**

- **Drug Name**: Heroin
- **Schedule**: I(b)(11)
- **Quantity**:
  - Any detectable amount up to 10 grams: Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both.
  - At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams: Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
  - At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams: Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
  - 140 grams or more: Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony.

**Cocaine or Base Cocaine**

- **Drug Name**: Cocaine or Base Cocaine ("Crack Cocaine")
- **Schedule**: III(a)(4)
- **Quantity**:
  - Any detectable amount up to 10 grams: Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both.
  - At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams: Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.
  - At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams: Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class 1C felony.
  - 140 grams or more: Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment. Class 1B felony.

**Phencyclidine**

- **Drug Name**: Phencyclidine ("PCP" or "Angel Dust")
- **Schedule**: II(d)(4)
- **Quantity**:
  - Any detectable amount: Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.

**Lysergic Acid Diethylamide**

- **Drug Name**: Lysergic Acid Diethylamide ("LSD")
- **Schedule**: III(c)(6)
- **Quantity**: Any detectable amount: Up to 4 years imprisonment and 9-24 months post-release supervision or $25,000 fine or both. Class III felony.

**Fentanyl**

- **Drug Name**: Fentanyl ("China White")
- **Schedule**: II(b)(5)
- **Quantity**:
  - Any detectable amount: Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DRUG(^1)</th>
<th>QUANTITY</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR SIMPLE POSSESSION</th>
<th>PENALTY FOR MANUFACTURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs”(^3)</td>
<td>Any detectable amount</td>
<td>Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.</td>
<td>Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment. Class II felony.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schedule VII/III drugs not classified as “Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs”</td>
<td>Any detectable amount</td>
<td>Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.</td>
<td>Up to 20 years imprisonment. Class IIA felony.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Controlled Substances classified in Schedule IV or V</td>
<td>Any detectable amount</td>
<td>Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or $10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.</td>
<td>Up to 3 years imprisonment and 9-18 months post-release supervision or $10,000 or both. Class IIIA felony.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


\(^2\) All references are to the controlled substances schedules enumerated in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405 (Reissue 2016).

## Drugs of abuse/uses and effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drugs</th>
<th>CSA schedules</th>
<th>Trade or other names</th>
<th>Medical uses</th>
<th>Physical Tolerance</th>
<th>Duration (hours)</th>
<th>Usual method</th>
<th>Possible effects</th>
<th>Effects of overdose</th>
<th>Withdrawal symptoms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Narcotics</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Heroin</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>Diamorphine, horse, smack, black tar, chiva, negra (black tar)</td>
<td>None in U.S., analgesic, antitussive</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–4</td>
<td>Injected, snorted, smoked</td>
<td>Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Morphine</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>MS-Contin, Roxanol, Oramorph SR, MSIR</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–12</td>
<td>Oral, injected</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydrocodone</td>
<td>Substance II, Product III, V</td>
<td>Hydrocodone w/ Acetaminophen, Vicodin, Vicoprofen, Tussionex, Lortab</td>
<td>Analgesic, antitussive</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydromorphone</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>Dilaudid</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–4</td>
<td>Oral, injected</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxycodone</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>Roxicet, Oxycodone w/ Acetaminophen, OxyContin, Endocet, Percocet, Percodan</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–12</td>
<td>Oral</td>
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<td>Drugs of Abuse/Uses and Effects</td>
<td>Dependence</td>
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<td>Physical</td>
<td>Psychological</td>
<td>Tolerance</td>
<td>Duration (hours)</td>
<td>Usual method</td>
<td>Possible effects</td>
<td>Effects of overdose</td>
<td>Withdrawal symptoms</td>
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<tr>
<td>Codeine</td>
<td>Substance II, Products III, V</td>
<td>Acetaminophen, Guaifenesin or Promethazine w/ Codeine, Fiorinal, Fioricet or Tylenol w/ Codeine</td>
<td>Analgesic, antitussive</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–4</td>
<td>Oral, injected</td>
<td>Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other narcotics</td>
<td>Substance II, III, IV</td>
<td>Fentanyl, Demerol, Methadone, Darvon/Stadol, Talwin, Paregoric, Buprenex</td>
<td>Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive</td>
<td>High-low</td>
<td>High-low</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Variable</td>
<td>Oral, injected, snorted, smoked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Depressants</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid</td>
<td>Substance I, Product III</td>
<td>GHB, Liquid Ecstasy, Liquid X, Sodium Oxybate, Xyrem®</td>
<td>None in U.S., anesthetic</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3–6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzodiazepines</td>
<td>Substance IV</td>
<td>Valium, Xanax, Halcion, Ativan, Restoril, Rohypnol (Roofies, R-2), Klonopin</td>
<td>Antianxiety, sedative, anticonvulsant, hypnotic, muscle relaxant</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1–8</td>
<td>Oral, injected</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drugs</td>
<td>CSA schedules</td>
<td>Trade or other names</td>
<td>Medical uses</td>
<td>Physical</td>
<td>Psychological</td>
<td>Tolerance</td>
<td>Duration (hours)</td>
<td>Usual method</td>
<td>Possible effects</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Depressants</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other depressants</td>
<td>Substance I, II, III, IV</td>
<td>Ambien, Sonata, Meprobamate, Chloral Hydrate, Barbiturates, Methaqualone (Quaalude)</td>
<td>Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol, impaired memory of events, interacts with alcohol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stimulants</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cocaine</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack, Coca, Blanca, Perico, Nieve, Soda</td>
<td>Local anesthetic</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1–2</td>
<td>Snorted, smoked, injected</td>
<td>Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>Crank, Ice, Cristal, Krystal Meth, Speed, Adderall, Dexedrine, Desoxyn</td>
<td>Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder, narcolepsy, weight control</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Oral, injected, smoked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methylphenidate</td>
<td>Substance II</td>
<td>Ritalin (Illy's), Concerta, Focalin, Metadate</td>
<td>Attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Oral, injected, snorted, smoked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drugs</td>
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<td>Medical uses</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Other stimulants</strong></td>
<td>Substance III, IV</td>
<td>Adipex P, Ionamin, Prelu-2, Didrex, Provigil</td>
<td>Vasoconstriction</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Increased alertness, excitement, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Hallucinogens</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>MDMA and analogs</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>(Ecstasy, XTC, Adam), MDA (Love Drug), MDEA (Eve), MBDB</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4–6</td>
<td>Oral, snorted, smoked</td>
<td>Heightened senses, teeth grinding and dehydration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSD</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>Acid, Microdot, Sunshine, Boomers</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8–12</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Illusions and hallucinations, altered perception of time and distance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phencyclidine and analogs</td>
<td>Substance I, II, III</td>
<td>PCP, Angel Dust, Hog, Loveboat, Ketamine (Special K), PCE, PCPy, TCP</td>
<td>Anesthetic (Ketamine)</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1–12</td>
<td>Smoked, oral, injected, snorted</td>
<td>Unable to direct movement, feel pain or remember</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drugs</td>
<td>CSA</td>
<td>Trade or other names</td>
<td>Medical uses</td>
<td>Physical</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other hallucinogens</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>Psilocybe mushrooms, Mescaline, Peyote Cactus, Ayahuasca, DMT, Dextromethorphan* (DXM)</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Possible</td>
<td>4–8</td>
<td>Oral</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cannabis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marijuana</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>Pot, Grass, Sinsemilla, Blunts, Mota, Yerba, Grifa</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Smoked, oral</td>
<td>Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disorientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tetrahydrocannabinol</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>THC, Marinol</td>
<td>Antinauseant, appetite stimulant</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Smoked, oral</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hashish and Hashish Oil</td>
<td>Substance I</td>
<td>Hash, Hash oil</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Smoked, oral</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## DRUGS OF ABUSE/USES AND EFFECTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drugs</th>
<th>CSA schedules</th>
<th>Trade or other names</th>
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<th>Physical</th>
<th>Psychological</th>
<th>Tolerance</th>
<th>Duration (hours)</th>
<th>Usual method</th>
<th>Possible effects</th>
<th>Effects of overdose</th>
<th>Withdrawal symptoms</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inhalants</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Amyl and Butyl Nitrite</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pearls, Poppers, Rush, Locker Room</td>
<td>Angina (Amyl)</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Inhaled</td>
<td>Flushing, hypotension, headache</td>
<td>Methemoglobinemia</td>
<td>Agitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitrous Oxide</td>
<td>Nitrous Oxide</td>
<td>Laughing gas, balloons, Whippets</td>
<td>Anesthetic</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Low</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>Inhaled</td>
<td>Impaired memory, slurred speech, drunken behavior, slow onset vitamin deficiency, organ damage</td>
<td>Vomiting, respiratory depression, loss of consciousness, possible death</td>
<td>Trembling, anxiety, insomnia, vitamin deficiency, confusion, hallucinations, convulsions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other inhalants</td>
<td>Other inhalants</td>
<td>Adhesives, spray paint, hair spray, dry cleaning fluid, spot remover, lighter fluid</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.5–2</td>
<td>Inhaled</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol</td>
<td>Alcohol</td>
<td>Beer, wine, liquor</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1–3</td>
<td>Oral</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration